

Samples for Citations

- **Book by a Single Author**

Author's last name, author's first name. Title of Book. City of Publication: Publisher, Year of publication. Note: If more than one city or date give, list only the first.

Weiss, Harvey. Machines and How They Work. New York: Crowell, 1983.

- **Book by Two or More Authors**

Author's last name, author's first name of first listed author and first name followed by last name of other authors. Title of Book. City of Publication: Publisher, Year of publication.

Note: If more than 3 authors are given, list the first author as above and add *et al.* ("and others").

Murdock, Tony, and Nik Stuart. Gymnastics. London: Franklin Watts, 1989.

Kemper, Dave, et al. Writers Inc. Burlington, WI: Write Source, 1990.

- **An Article in a General Encyclopedia or Familiar Reference Work**

Author's last name, author's first name (if stated). "Title of Article." Title of Book or Set of Books. Edition (if stated), year of publication.

Allen, John L., and Richard Buel. "Connecticut." The World Book Encyclopedia, 2000 ed.

"Japan." The New Encyclopaedia Britannica, 15th ed. 1997.

- **An Article in a Subject Specific Reference Book or less Familiar Reference Work.**

Author's last name, author's first name. "Title of article." Title of Book or Set of Books. Editors names (if stated on title page) First name Last name. Number of volumes in set (if multivolume). City of Publication: Publisher, Year of publication.

Note: Use Ed. or Eds. before the editor's name.

Oliver, James A. "Lizards." The New Book of Popular Science. 6 vols. Danbury, CT: Groliers, 1996.

"Solar System." UXL Encyclopedia of Science. Eds. Rob Nagel, David E. Newton, and Bridget Travers. 9 vols. Detroit: UXL, 1998.

- **An Article in a Periodical Published Weekly or Biweekly (date includes day month and year)**

Author's last name, author's first name. "Title of Article." Title of the Magazine. Day month year date: first page - last page of article.

Note: If article is not printed on consecutive pages, write first page number followed by a +.

Smolove, Jill. "Alive." People 11 Oct. 2004: 77-78.

Stone, Brad. "I Want a Movie Now." Newsweek 13 Sept. 2004: 52+.

- **An Article in Periodical Published Monthly or Bimonthly**

Author's last name, author's first name. "Title of Article." Title of the Magazine. Month year date: first page - last page of article.

Note: If article is not printed on consecutive pages, write first page number followed by a +.

Ackerman, Jennifer. "Cranes." National Geographic Apr. 2004: 38-57.

Evans, David W. "The Quiet Place." Pennsylvania Game News Aug. 2004: 13-16.

- **An Article in a Newspaper**

Author's last name, author's first name. "Title of Article." Title of Newspaper day month year, edition (if given on masthead): Section (if given) first page number - last page of article if consecutive pages. Note: Use + after first page if pages are not continuous.

Rodriguez, Alex. "Soldier Details Abuses." Pittsburgh Post-Gazette 21 Oct. 2004, final ed.: A1+.

- **A Document from an Internet Site**

Last name of author, First name of author. "Title of Document." Information about print publication. Information about electronic publication. Access information.

- **An Article from a print resource published on the Internet**

Author's last name, author's first name. "Title the Article." Title of print resource. Date of print publication. Date of Internet access. URL

VanDevelder, Paul. "The Cauldron of Life." Audubon. August 2004. 27 Oct. 2004

<<http://magazine.audubon.org/truenature/truenature0408.html>>.

- **An Internet Web Site:**

Last name of author, first name (if given). Title of the site. Date of electronic publication or latest update. Name of organization that sponsors the site (often found at bottom of site's home page). Date of access. <URL> .

"Genetically Modified Cats for Sale." CNN.com. 5 Oct. 2004. Cable News Network. 27 Oct. 2004

<<http://cnn.com/>>.